

# BBVA: well positioned for the challenges of the financial industry

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#### Challenges ahead for the financial institutions

Growth

- **✓** Slow recovery of developed economies
- **✓ Emerging markets temporary slowdown**

Regulation

- ✓ Capital, RWA and leverage
- **✓** Banking Union and loss absorption

**Profitability** 

Changing customer expectations

- **✓** Digitalization
- **✓** Responsible banking

BBVA has a distinct position to face these challenges

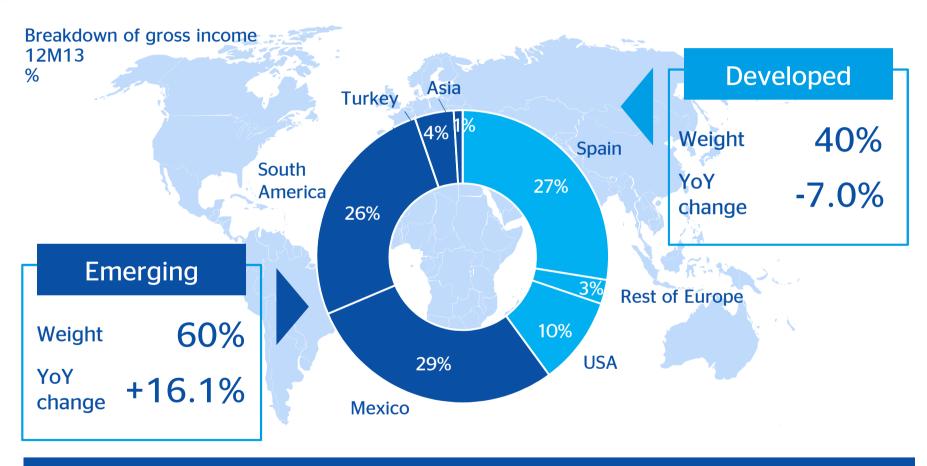
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### Attractive footprint in Developed and Emerging Markets



Recovering developed markets and resilient and high potential emerging markets

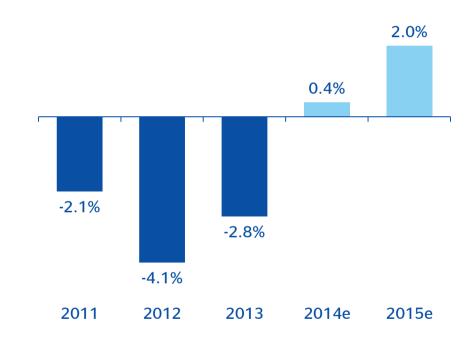
#### **BBVA**

### **Spain:** Recovery process on track and upside risks for the first time since the start of the crisis

#### **Main levers**

- > Exports to remain as a key driver of the recovery...
- ... but internal demand will start to contribute positively in 2014

Domestic demand: contribution to GDP growth (%)



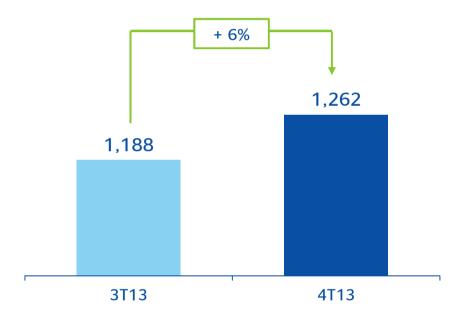
Recovery in internal demand is the determining factor for new loan production growth

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### **Spain:** Lower time deposits costs will continue to drive NII in the short term

Cost of time deposits and promissory notes New production - BBVA Spain (%) Net Interest Income + Fees evolution BBVA Spain - Banking Activities (€ Mn)

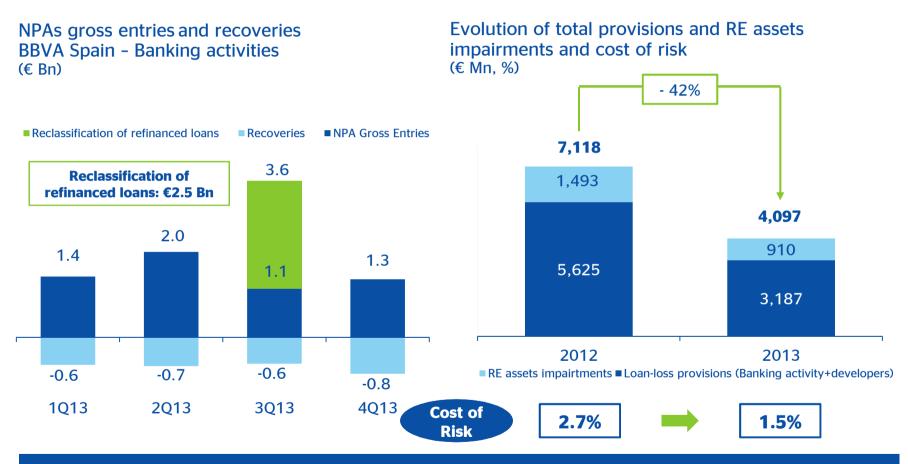




NII has bottomed out in 3Q13

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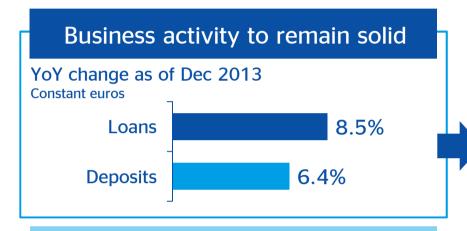
### **Spain:** NPAs balance has already peaked and should decrease in 2014



The reduction of provisions will be the main P&L driver for Spain and the Group in the short term

#### **BBVA**

## **USA:** Outstanding commercial performance, impacted by the interest rate environment



#### Focus on new Business

- Strong Commercial & Industrial performance
- New loan production offices
- Simple acquisition



#### **Solid Capital Ratios**

Tier 1 Common Capital Ratio as of Dec 2013<sup>(1)</sup>

11.4%

Tier 1 Common Capital Ratio of 8.5% after the Dodd-Frank Act Stress Test (DFAST).

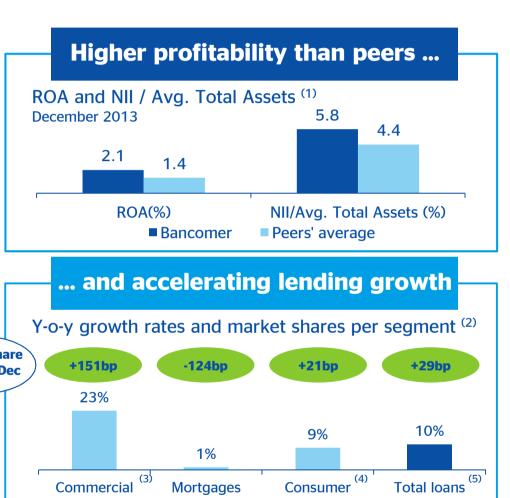
The challenge is to accelerate revenue growth in a low rate environment

Mexico: significant and recurrent contributor to

Group's earnings

### BBVA Bancomer: an even better outlook for 2014

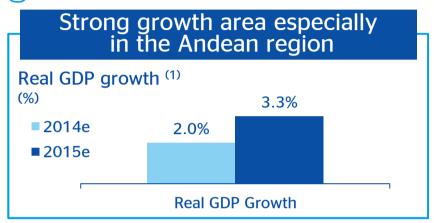
- Positive macro environment with upside risk
- Double digit loan book growth, driven by commercial & consumer
- > Stable asset quality and risk Market share premium var. Sep-Dec 2013
- Strong investment effort to improve network and segmentation

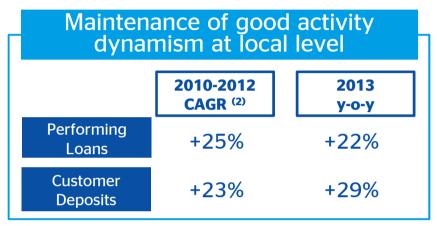


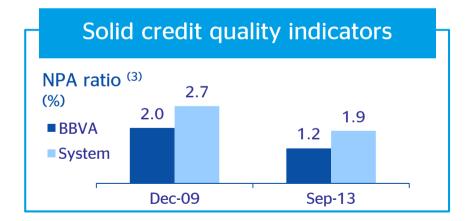
#### Bottom-line to continue to grow in 2014

<sup>(1)</sup> Data according to local accounting. Consolidated financial groups. Peers included: Banamex, Banorte, HSBC and Santander.

### **South America:** diversified footprint in a high growth market...







#### Strong profitability (4)

2.5% ROA

6.3% NII / Avg. Total Assets

Allowing major investment plans to capture high growth potential

#### ... with different management priorities across countries

**Emerging** 

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### **Turkey:** resilient performance in a complex environment

### Garanti Bank: A Challenging Year Ahead

- Loans growing at a lower rate driven by commercial & SMEs
- Margin pressure mainly due to higher average cost of funding...
- ...Partially mitigated by a higher contribution from the securities portfolio

### A market with high growth potential

- ✓ Critical mass (population of c.75 mn)
- ✓ High potential GDP growth (estimates ~4.5%)
- ✓ Favorable demographics (~60% population <35 years, population growth ~15% until 2025e)</p>
- **✓ Low banking penetration** (loans/GDP, 52%)

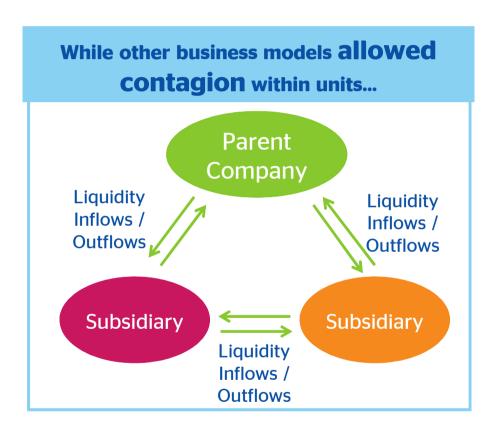
#### **Contribution** to BBVA

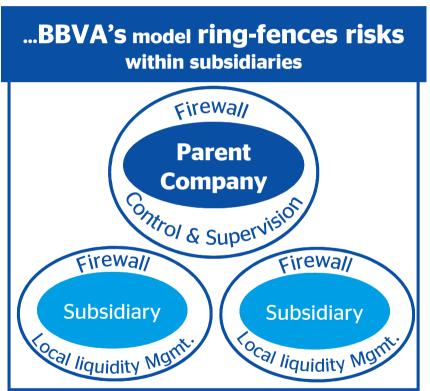
2013 Net Income of

€ 267 Mn

Garanti, best franchise in a high potential market

## BBVA's decentralized management model serves as a backstop to manage FX contagion risk





Active FX hedging policy to minimize core capital ratio volatility and P&L impact

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Banking Union first developments: focus turning from core capital to leverage and loss absorption capacity

from

to

Capital Adequacy

Risk-based capital ratios

Combination of risk-based and leverage

**Credit Worthiness** 

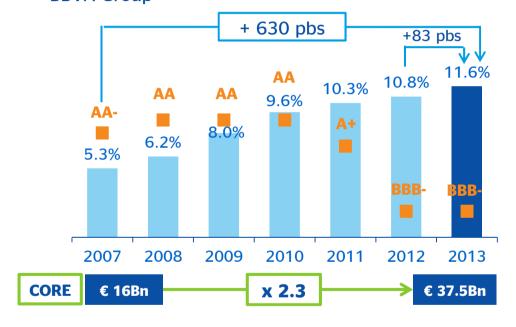
Sovereign support

Loss absorption capacity

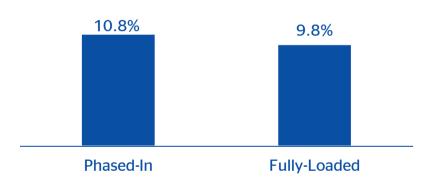
Regulation is challenging certain business models

#### Strong track record of capital generation





BIS III Core Capital ratios (%)
BBVA Group
Dec 2013



Since 2007, BBVA has more than doubled its BIS II Core Capital base

105bps average capital generation per year in the period 2007-2013

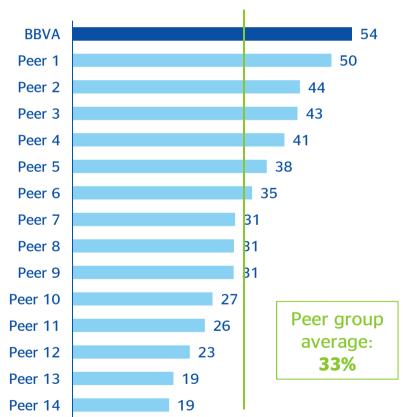
Transitional BIS III CET1 level expected to be >10% through the phase - in period

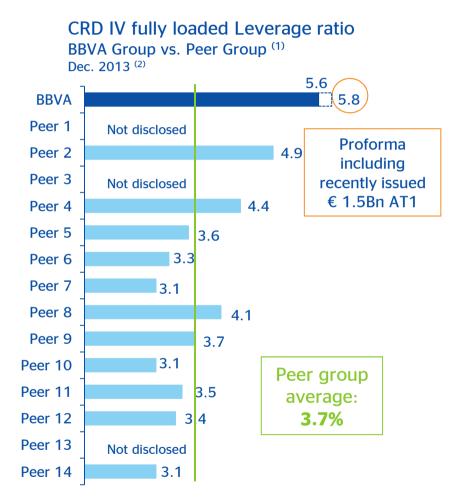
Expected BIS III phase-in impact through the transition period: 25 bps/year



### BBVA stands out for the quality of its capital and its low leverage

RWAs / Total Assets (%)
BBVA Group vs. European Peer Group (1)
Dec. 2013 (2)





<sup>(1)</sup> European Peer Group: BARCL, BNPP, CASA, CMZ, CS, DB, ISP, HSBC, LBG, RBS, SAN, SG, UCI and UBS

<sup>(2)</sup> Except for UCI (Data as of September 2013)



## Loss Absorption Capacity: EU's Recovery and Resolution Directive proposal

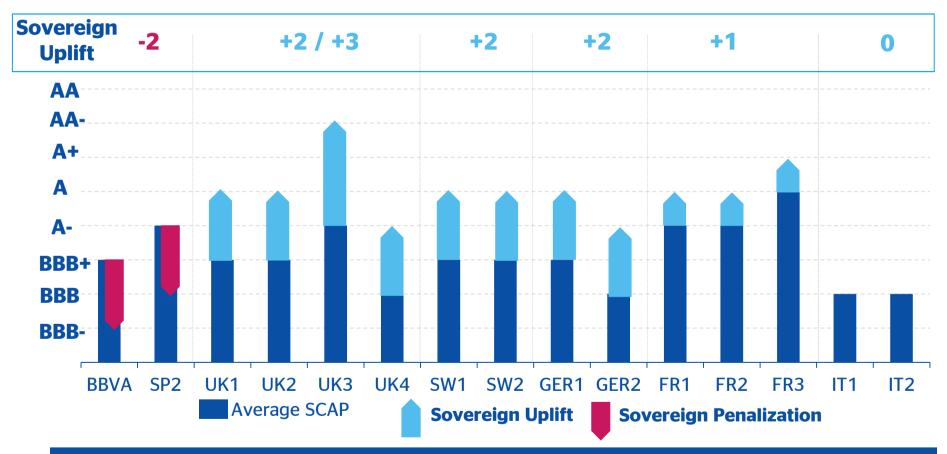
- The Recovery and Resolution Directive proposal provides a common loss absorption framework
- The Directive proposal is an important milestone to break the sovereign-banking link (8% bail-in + 5% resolution fund)
- BBVA has one of the highest percentages of capital and loss absorption instruments over total liabilities

(Equity + Subordinated liabilities )/ (Total Liabilities +/- Net Derivative Positions) (1)



The RRD is an important milestone to break the sovereign - banking link

## BBVA's rating does not properly reflect its capital adequacy and credit worthiness



Bank's fundamentals will become more relevant under the Banking Union

Note: Rating according to S&P

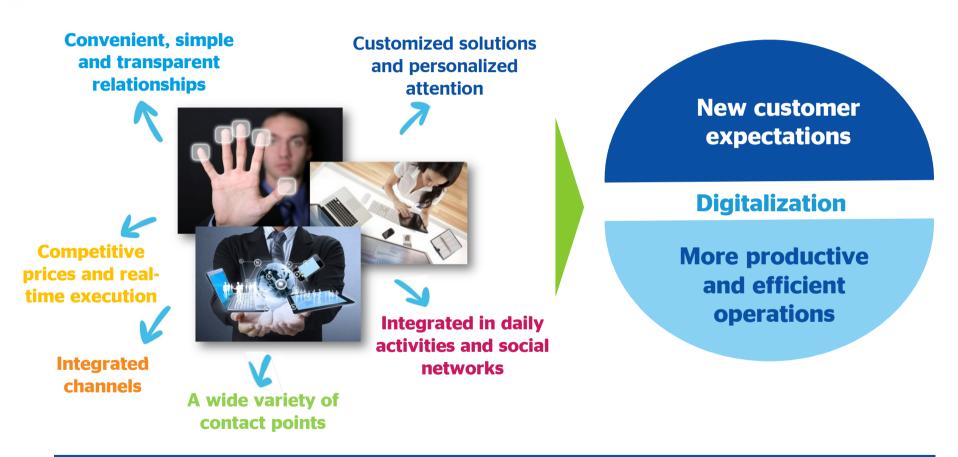
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## In traditional retail banking, the rules of the game have changed



Banks unable to adapt fast enough will loose competitiveness and customer's appeal

## Traditional banks need to transform their business model, a multi-year effort

### **Technological Platform**

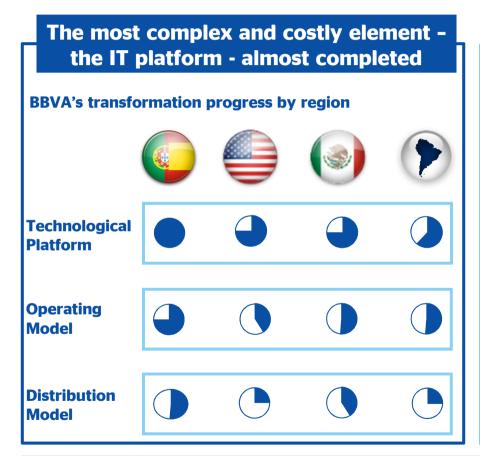


Products/ Contents **Customer experience** 

- **✓ Major IT investments**
- **✓ Process reengineering**
- **✓ Adapt corporate culture**
- ✓ Change working habits
- ✓ Organizational structure

Banks have vast information about their clients, a competitive advantage and a real opportunity

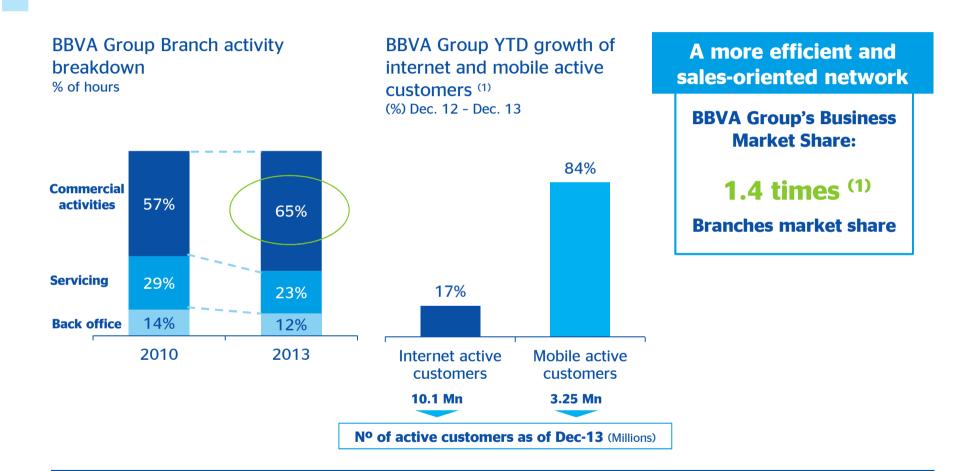
### BBVA is well ahead in its business model transformation





State of the art platforms after 6 years of investments, currently focused on the omnichannel distribution model

#### BBVA is already benefiting from this investments



Our clients are becoming increasingly digital

#### Already developing our digital offer



#### **BBVA Wallet**

'All your cards in your smartphone'



#### **BBVA link**

'P2P payments through Facebook'



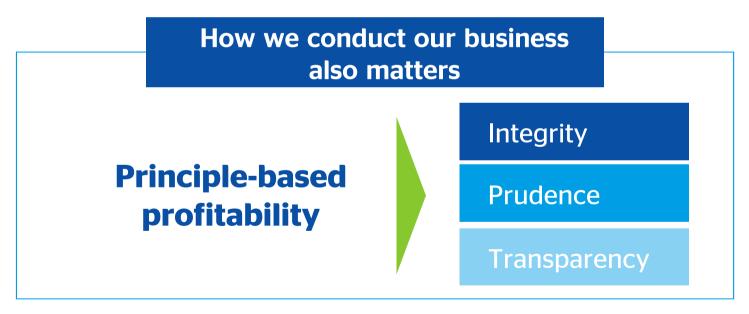
#### Wizzo

'P2P payments network targeted to 'unbanked' teenagers

## Responsible Banking: The industry is paying the consequences of past excesses

Close to €100Bn<sup>(1)</sup> in fines in the last 2 years with reputational implications.

Clients and regulators will require higher standards from banks



### BBVA has avoided any relevant issues Key to maintain a loyal and high value customer franchise

## In sum, BBVA has a distinct position to face future challenges

#### Growth

- ✓ High growth potential emerging economies
- **✓** Recovering developed economies

#### Regulation

- ✓ Strong capital generation with low leverage
- ✓ High loss absorption capacity

### Customer expectations

- ✓ Well ahead in the bank's digitalization process
- **✓** Principle-based profitability

Ready to deliver sustainable profit growth



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